

# INDEX

## PERSONAL INDEX

	PAGE
Abbot, C. G. ....	25
Abercromby, R. ....	57, 228
Aitken, J. ....	8, 67, 275
Alexander, P. V. ....	141
Amundsen, R. ....	9, 107, 108, 143, 192
Andrews, W. ....	205
Angström, A. ....	27
Applegate, T. H. ....	13
Appleton, E. V. ....	49
Ashworth, J. R. ....	205
Austin, E. E. ....	230
Baird, L. ....	190
Baldwin, ....	211
Bancroft, W. D. ....	39
Barker, Sir D. W. ....	8, 34, 105
Barker, T. ....	19
Barlow, E. W. ....	91
Barton, E. H. ....	112
Batty, R. P. ....	63
Baxendall, C. ....	6
Baxendall, J. ....	6
Bellamy, Mr. & Miss ....	206
Bemmelen, W. Van ....	265
Benest, E. E. ....	105
Besson, L. ....	34, 53, 138, 284
Bigelow, T. H. ....	278
Bilham, E. G. ....	77, 134, 213, 229, 236, 278
Bird, ....	133
Bjerknes, J. ....	7, 77
Bjerknes, V. ....	16
Blackie & Son, Ltd. ....	262
Bonacina, L. C. W. ....	27, 35, 249
Bone, W. A. ....	61
Borns, H. ....	206
Botley, C. M. ....	12, 36, 56, 88, 132, 206, 255
Bowering, D. F. ....	77
Bowie, E. H. ....	89
Boys, H. A. ....	107, 130, 233
Braak, C. ....	8, 265
Bragg, W. L. ....	112
Brennecke, W. ....	100
British Broadcasting Co. ....	16, 108, 267
Britton, C. E. ....	6, 19, 279, 287
Brooks, C. E. P. ....	6, 100, 115, 129, 131, 173, 181, 240
Brooks, C. F. ....	100, 185

	PAGE
Bruckner, E. ....	206
Brunt, D. ....	6, 35, 42, 80, 180, 203, 230
Bryant, W. W. ....	20
Bulkeley, A. M. ....	222
Burder, G. F. ....	38
Butcher, A. ....	36
Butler, C. P. ....	222
Cabannes, J. ....	112
Cadbury, Messrs. ....	289
Cæsar, A. ....	35
Callendar, H. L. ....	27
Carlyle, T. ....	11
Casella, C. F. & Co. ....	205
Cave, C. J. P. ....	34, 52, 53, 68, 85, 181
Cave-Browne Cave, T. R. ....	191
Chapman, S. ....	223
Chipp, T. F. ....	59
Chree, C. ....	9, 25, 35, 54, 84, 102, 126, 229, 250, 251, 280
Clark, J. E. ....	126, 127, 182
Clarke, G. A. ....	3, 105, 181, 213, 222, 233
Claxton, T. F. ....	134
Clayden, A. W. ....	104
Clayton, H. H. ....	201
Coblentz, W. W. ....	42
Constable & Co., Ltd. ....	247
Cooke, R. ....	19, 183
Copping, B. A. ....	6
Corless, R. ....	42, 136, 206, 264
Cortie, A. L. ....	204
Cour, D. la ....	144
Cox, G. W. ....	18
Cruickshank, A. H. ....	188
Cruickshank, J. ....	188
Cundall, L. B. ....	284
Dale, H. D. ....	258
Darbishire, ....	205
David, Sir E. ....	9
Davis, W. G. ....	253
Dechevrens, R. P. M. ....	290
Delcambre, E. ....	202
Delday, W. ....	9
Denning, W. F. ....	38, 58
Dines, L. H. G. ....	84, 128, 132, 165, 204, 205

	PAGE		PAGE
Dines, W. H. . . . .	42, 84, 141, 165, 215	Hann, J. . . . .	17
Dobson, G. M. B. . . . .	8, 17, 33, 54, 141, 216, 223, 284	Hansen, H. . . . .	191
Dodwell, G. F. . . . .	90	Harker, J. A. . . . .	207
Donnel, C. A. . . . .	63	Harries, H. . . . .	30, 162
Doodson, A. T. . . . .	203	Harrison, E. P. . . . .	206
Doodson, Mrs. . . . .	206	Harrison & Sons . . . . .	66
Douglas, C. K. M. . . . .	51, 227, 280	Harwood, W. A. . . . .	5, 206
Dover, J. . . . .	39	Hauptmann, M. . . . .	186
Durst, C. S. . . . .	85	Hawkins, E. . . . .	203
Durston, K. . . . .	4	Hay, G. R. . . . .	206
Durward, J. . . . .	279	Hellmann, G. . . . .	64, 110, 255
Eagle, Star & British Dominions Insurance Co., Ltd. . . . .	230	Hepworth, M. W. C. . . . .	101
Edge, N. . . . .	206	Hesselberg, T. . . . .	35, 134, 199, 202, 256
Edwards, F. . . . .	5	Hildebrandsson, H. H. . . . .	101
Egypt, King of . . . . .	291	Hill, A. . . . .	222
Eiffel, A. G. . . . .	290	Hill, A. V. . . . .	112
Entwistle, F. . . . .	181, 206	Hill, R. . . . .	222
Everdingen, E. van . . . . .	134, 199, 202	Hinkler, B. . . . .	238
Evershed, J. . . . .	164	Hoffmeyer, N. . . . .	114
Exner, F. M. . . . .	88, 201	Hooker, R. H. . . . .	126, 239
Fahrenheit, D. G. . . . .	185	Horner, D. W. . . . .	18
Ferraz, M. S. . . . .	134, 167	Houghton, A. S. . . . .	162
Picker, H. . . . .	15	Houston, Sir A. . . . .	182
Field, J. H. . . . .	167, 186	Humphreys, W. J. . . . .	273
Fitzgerald, . . . . .	205	Huntington, E. . . . .	229, 250
Fleming, R. M. . . . .	206	Jackson, H. F. . . . .	206
Fowle, F. E. . . . .	254	James, John H. . . . .	43
Friedmann, J. . . . .	35	James, J. H. . . . .	238
Fujiwhara, S. . . . .	35, 113, 247	James, W. G. . . . .	43
Gendle, A. E. . . . .	266, 290	Jeffreys, H. . . . .	168, 206, 280
General Electric Co. . . . .	115	Jenkin, A. P. . . . .	255
Giblett, M. A. . . . .	152, 206, 212, 286	Johnson, N. K. . . . .	8, 33
Gibson, C. R. . . . .	262	Jolly, H. L. P. . . . .	42
Giles, M. . . . .	105	Jones, A. T. . . . .	17
Glasspoole, J. . . . .	5, 100, 102, 266	Jude, F. W. . . . .	154
Glazebrook, Sir R. . . . .	41, 112, 189	Keble, J. . . . .	20
Gold, E. . . . .	7, 35, 108, 128, 143, 200	Kenneth, B. . . . .	19
Goldie, A. H. R. . . . .	206	Kidder, . . . . .	183
Gorczyński, W. L. . . . .	175	Kilgour, W. T. . . . .	139
Gould, F. A. . . . .	42	Kimball, H. H. . . . .	140, 260
Granger, R. F. . . . .	54	Kinvig, Mr. & Mrs. . . . .	206
Gregory, J. W. . . . .	91	Knott, C. G. . . . .	42, 67, 275
Gregory, Sir R. . . . .	205, 284	Knudsen, M. . . . .	75
Griffin, J. G. . . . .	9	Kobayasi, T. . . . .	84
Griffiths, E. A. . . . .	42	Lagrange, E. . . . .	185
Grubb, J. E. . . . .	55, 58, 61	Lamb, H. . . . .	239
Gylden, H. . . . .	186	Latchmore, A. . . . .	150
Guyot, A. . . . .	278	Lawson, G. C. . . . .	207
H. . . . .	10	Leaf, C. . . . .	222
Haig, R. A. de H. . . . .	40	Lecointe, S. . . . .	40, 239
Hall, W. . . . .	206, 222	Lee, A. W. . . . .	281
Hankin, E. H. . . . .	62	Lee, L. G. H. . . . .	168
		Lempfert, R. G. K. . . . .	247
		Lewis, H. K. & Co., Ltd. . . . .	263
		Lindemann, F. A. . . . .	8, 17, 33, 141, 205, 223

# INDEX

v

	PAGE
Littlefield, G. ....	133
Lloyd, G. ff. H. ....	6, 206
Lockyer, Sir N. ....	7
Lockyer, W. J. S. ....	222
Loebe, W. W. ....	279
Longley, N. ....	152
Longstaff, T. G. ....	126
Longton, W. H. ....	238
Low, W. ....	14
Lowe, E. J. ....	284
Lyons, H. G. ....	251
Mace, J. E. ....	37
Machulish, J. M. ....	30, 162
Mackenzie, D. A. ....	36
Macmillan, N. ....	238
Macmillan & Co. ....	112
Maneyrol, A. ....	41, 237
Manning, T. D. ....	152
Margary, I. D. ....	126
Marriott, W. ....	64
Marvin, C. F. ....	35, 138
Matthews, D. J. ....	42
McAdie, A. ....	285
McLeod, H. ....	240
Meinardus, W. ....	173
Meisinger, C. L. ....	278
Mellish, H. ....	43
Meyer, K. ....	185
Miara, ....	248
Mill, H. R. ....	99, 253, 291
Milne, E. A. ....	223
Mintern, J. ....	11, 258
Mitchell, A. C. ....	42
Mitchell, W. G. ....	206, 284
Moltchanoff, M. P. A. ....	34
Montgomery, H. ....	206
Moore, A. ....	222
Moore, J. ....	160
Moreux, T. ....	186
Mossman, R. C. ....	44, 60, 217
Munro, R. W., Ltd. ....	205
Murphy, E. W. M. ....	38
Murray, Sir J. ....	75
Negretti & Zambra ....	189, 205
Newbiggin, M. ....	205
Newnham, E. V. ....	52, 80
Nicholas, J. ....	152
Niven, C. ....	92
Norman, G. H. ....	190
Northumberland, Duke of ....	134
Okada, Mrs. ....	248
Okada, T. ....	248, 280
Omdal, ....	41
Omori, F. ....	291
Onslow, Earl of ....	61
Owens, J. S. ....	8, 140, 205, 260

	PAGE
Pace, H. L. ....	64
Parsons, F. J. ....	39, 130
Parville, H. de. ....	57
Paulin, G. ....	140
Paulsen, A. F. W. ....	114
Peacock, T. ....	259
Pearce, A. H. ....	266
Pearman, A. J. ....	183
Pembroke, 3rd Earl of ....	254
Penny, J. ....	291
Pernter, J. M. ....	127
Petavel, Sir J. ....	206
Peters, S. P. ....	161, 280
Petersen, J. ....	173
Philip, G., & Sons ....	284
Pick, W. H. ....	63, 86, 159, 161, 280
Piercey, M. W. ....	238
Plummer, H. C. ....	206
Plummer, W. E. ....	205
Postmaster General ....	215
Priestley, C. F. ....	88
Proudman, J. ....	205
Proudman, Mrs. ....	206
Radcliffe Observer ....	182
Raman, C. V. ....	74
Rambaut, A. A. ....	240
Ramsbottom, J. ....	190
Rankin, A. ....	254
Rawson, H. E. ....	137
Rayleigh, the late Lord ....	73, 112
Rayleigh, Lord ....	74, 112, 223, 259
Read, R. S. ....	239
Réamur, R. A. F. de ....	185
Reed, H. A. ....	188
Reynolds, C. ....	20
Riabouchinsky, D. P. ....	184
Richardson, L. F. ....	55, 205, 247, 251
Robertson, W. M. ....	10, 18
Robinson, G. ....	262
Robinson, H. ....	251
Rodney, I. ....	85
Rœmer, O. ....	185
Rogers, H. A. ....	99
Rolf, B. ....	160
Rowland, J. P. ....	206
Royds, T. ....	164
Russell, A. ....	258, 259
Russell, S. C. ....	65, 153
Ryd, V. H. ....	180, 227, 281
Ryder, C. H. ....	91, 114, 144
Salter, M. de C. S. ....	68, 97, 102, 188, 206
Salter, M. J. ....	97
Sandström, J. W. ....	141
Sanson, G. S. ....	222
Schereschewsky, Ph. ....	227
Schmoluchowski ....	112

	PAGE		PAGE
Schuster, Sir A. ....	267	Tyndall, J. ....	64, 113
Schwerdt, H. G. ....	279	Udden, A. D. ....	279
Scott, E. K. ....	259	Vegard, L. ....	223, 279
Scott, R. F. ....	66, 67, 87, 107	Veryard, R. G. ....	6
Scrimshaw, ....	133	Vigurs, C. C. ....	208
Sen, S. N. ....	5, 252	Visher, S. S. ....	121, 143, 154, 178, 255
Shankland, E. C. ....	85	Wadsworth, J. ....	159
Shaw, J. J. ....	205	Wales, Prince of ....	134
Shaw, J. N. ....	42	Walker, G. T. ....	62, 201
Shaw, Lady ....	197	Waller, J. C. ....	232
Shaw, Sir N. ....	7, 42, 67, 111, 114, 180, 191, 199, 202, 227, 230, 239, 245, 247, 266, 281, 282, 284	Wallis, A. H. ....	106
Simpson, G. C. ....	6, 44, 66, 91, 92, 97, 107, 127, 201, 230, 257, 259	Wallis, S. ....	98
Simpson, Mrs. ....	6	Warham, P. ....	183
Sinclair, K. ....	12	Waring, F. H. ....	133
Skinner, S. ....	42, 162	Warren, F. ....	39
Smith, ....	205	Warren, S. ....	183
Smith, L. A. Brooke. ....	261, 267	Watson, G. M. ....	260, 278
Smyth, P. ....	252	Watson, R. E. ....	181
Solberg, H. ....	7, 77	Watson, T. ....	143
Sowerby, J. De C. ....	97	Watt, R. A. W. ....	49, 85, 87
Spence, L. ....	11	Watters, A. ....	44
Spence, M. T. ....	73, 223	Webb, W. M. ....	262
Spitaler, R. ....	249	Wedderburn, E. M. ....	143
Stafford, Sheriff of ....	255	Wegener, A. ....	88
Stanley, W. F., & Co., Ltd. ....	282	Wehrle, Ph. ....	227
Stewart, C. D. ....	129	Westchester Racing Association ....	239
Stupart, Sir R. F. ....	108, 257	Westman, J. ....	160
Supan, A. ....	157, 255	Western Electric Co. ....	49
Svenska, Aktiebolaget Navigator ....	140	Whipple, F. J. W. ....	17, 42, 49, 113, 180, 185, 191, 206, 251, 263, 284
Swinton, A. E. ....	37	White, G. ....	19
Symons, G. J. ....	1, 98, 129	White, R. H. ....	19
Talman, C. F. ....	57, 110	Whitehead, J. ....	143
Taylor, E. M. ....	152	Whittaker, E. T. ....	262
Taylor, G. ....	18	Willard, T. ....	20
Taylor, G. I. ....	246, 266	Williams, I. R. ....	232
Taylor Instrument Co. ....	136	Willoughby, E. F. ....	99
Teisserene de Bort, L. ....	141	Wilson, C. T. R. ....	42
Tetens, O. ....	124	Winchester, L. ....	206
Thompson Eros. & Co. ....	166	Woodruff, E. E. ....	19
Thornton, W. M. ....	133	Wragge, C. L. ....	252
Tinn, A. B. ....	161	Wright, C. S. ....	66
Tonnelot ....	283	Yarrow, Sir A. ....	266
Trevissa ....	137	Yonge, C. ....	20
Turner, H. H. ....	205	Younghusband, Sir F. ....	91
Turner, Mrs. & Miss ....	206		

# SUBJECT INDEX

## Meteorology—General :—

<i>Official Notices :—</i>	PAGE
Benson Observatory, The passing of .....	215
Climatological stations in Scotland .....	139
Cruikshank lectureship in Astronomy and Meteorology.....	188
Discussions at the Meteorological Office.....	34, 180
Forecasts by Telephone, The circulation of.....	83, 165
Forecasts to the Public, The supply of .....	16
International Cloud Week.....	III, 181, 216, 221
International Photographic Survey of the Sky .....	111
Lectures at the School of Meteorology .....	180
Summer Time Act .....	53
Storm Signal stations.....	114
Superintendents, Change of .....	206
Training for Observers at Kew, A course of.....	5, 91, 180
Transfer of Coastguard stations to the Board of Trade.....	109
Upper Air Investigations at Kew.....	215
Winter Thunderstorms .....	68
Wireless weather reports .....	267

## *Official Publications :—*

Advisory Committee on Atmospheric Pollution, Eighth annual report	159
Daily Weather Report, Supplement to the.....	43, 192
Fernley Observatory, Southport, Report and results of observations for the year 1921.....	6
Geophysical Memoir, Vol. II., No. 15, Summary of .....	239
Geophysical Memoirs, Vol. III., Nos. 20-21 .....	181
Marine Observer, The.....	261
Meteorological Magazine, Rainfall Tables, Weather article and Thames Valley rainfall map in the.....	2
Monthly meteorological charts for the Oceans .....	261
Monthly Weather Report, Changes in the .....	89
Normals, Book of, of Meteorological Elements for the British Isles for periods ending 1915, Section IV.....	181
Professional Notes, Vol. IV., Nos. 31-33.....	159, 181

## *Societies, Lectures, &c. :—*

Aero Club, The Royal, Light Aeroplane Contests. R. S. R. ....	237
Agriculture Show, The Royal, at Newcastle, July, 1923 .....	133
Astronomical Society, The Royal, Geophysical supplements to Monthly Notices .....	181
British Association for the Advancement of Science, Liverpool, 1923 ..	142, 203
Commission for Maritime Meteorology.....	200
Conference, Joint, of the Royal Meteorological Society, the Science Masters' Association and the Geographical Association .....	266
Cornwall Rainfall Association .....	255
International Air Congress, London, 1923 .....	66

**Meteorology—General—cont.***Societies Lectures, etc.—cont.*

	PAGE
International Cloud Week, Sept., 1923 .....	221
International Congress of Navigation, London, July, 1923 .....	188
International Geographical Congress, Meeting at Cairo, 1925 .....	
International Meteorological Conference, Utrecht .....	134, 198
International Weather Telegraphy Commission .....	200
Jevons Memorial Lectures, University College, London, 1923-4 .....	239
Lecture by Commander Brooke-Smith .....	267
Lecture by Mr. de Carle Salter on Rain .....	68
London County Council's lectures for Teachers .....	191
Madras and Kodaikanal Observatories, Appointment of Director of....	164
Meteorological Office, Discussions at the :—	

PAGE		PAGE
	Meteorological conditions for the formation of rain .....	7
	Life cycle of cyclones and the polar front theory of atmospheric circulation .....	7
	On cloud formation (nuclei of condensation, haziness, dimensions of cloud particles) ..	8
	A theory of meteors and the density and temperature of the outer atmosphere to which it leads .....	33
	The pilot charts of the South Atlantic and South Pacific .....	34
	Classification détaillée des nuages à l'Observatoire de Montsouris .....	53
	Meteorological problems—I. Travelling cyclones .....	227
	Les systèmes nuageux .....	227
	Klimatische Kontinentalität und Ozeanität .....	249
	The earth and the sun. An hypothesis of weather and sunspots .....	251
	The preparation and significance of free air pressure maps for the central and eastern United States .....	278

**Meteorological Society, The Royal :—**

Election of President and Council for 1923 ..	9	Report on the phenological observations in the British Isles for the year 1922 .....	126
The Presidential Address. Aurora and allied phenomena .....	9	Meteorological notes from the Mt. Everest expedition of 1922 .....	126
The reform of the calendar .....	35	Towards a basis of meteorological theory: thirty-nine articles of condition for the middle atmosphere .....	236
On the growth and decay of vortical systems ..	35	Attempts to measure air temperature by shooting spheres upward .....	251
On the mechanism of extratropical cyclones ..	35	Exhibit of a replica of an early Korean rain-gauge .....	251
Characteristics of the atmosphere up to 200 kilometres as obtained from observations of meteors .....	54	Exhibit of a limit-gauge for rainfall .....	251
An examination of British upper air data in the light of the Norwegian theory of the structure of the cyclone .....	84	On the distribution of air density over the globe .....	252
On the mechanism of cyclones and anti-cyclones .....	84	A note on the vertical visibility (estimated looking downwards) at Cranwell, Lincolnshire, during the period February, 1922, to June, 1923 .....	280
Notes on the fluctuations of mean sea level in relation to change of atmospheric pressure .....	85	The cause of cyclones .....	280
The fluctuations of annual rainfall in the British Isles considered cartographically ..	102	The relation of the circulation in the upper air to a circumpolar vortex .....	281
(A) An improved actinograph. (n) Note on the influence of a glass shade .....	104		
Notes on the sumatras of the Malacca Straits ..	105		

Metropolitan Water Board, 17th annual report .....	182
Pan Pacific Science Congress .....	67
Paper by Dr. H. Jeffreys in Philosophical Magazine, July 1923 .....	168
Royal Institution, The, Dr. Simpson's lecture at .....	44, 91
Royal Scottish Geographical Society .....	291
Royal Society .....	266

**Foreign Institutions, &c. :—**

Aerological Observatory, Pavlowsk, Result of daily investigations of the free atmosphere .....	34
American Association for the Advancement of Science and the American Meteorological Society, Joint meeting of the .....	291
Brazilian Meteorological Service 1921-1923 .....	167

# INDEX

ix

## Meteorology—General—cont.

### Foreign Institutions, etc.—cont.

	PAGE
California, Frost service of southern .....	60
Canadian Meteorological Service .....	108
Institut Royal Météorologique, Brussels. Gordon Bennett Balloon Race, Sept. 23rd, 1923. M. A. Giblett .....	210
L'Institut de Physique Cosmique de Moscou .....	184
National Institute of Meteorology of Montevideo .....	191
Russian Meteorological Service. Adoption of Gregorian calendar .....	34
United States Hydrographic Office, pilot charts of the South Atlantic and South Pacific .....	34

### Expeditions :—

Amundsen's polar expedition .....	41, 143, 192
Conquest of the Air, The .....	40, 239
Floating Weather Bureau, A .....	89
Mount Everest Expedition of 1922, Meteorological notes from the .....	126
Norwegian meteorological service and losses in the Arctic. G. C. Simpson .....	256
Notable flights announced for 1923 .....	41
Oceanographic expedition by the Armauer Hansen .....	191
Scott's last march, The meteorology of, The Halley lecture, G. C. Simpson .....	107

### Reviews :—

#### PAGE

AITKENS, DR. J.—The collected scientific papers of John Aitkens, edited by Dr. C. G. Knott. G. M. Watson .....	275	HUMPHREY, W. J.—Weather Proverbs and Paradoxes .....	273
BRAAK, C.—Het Klimaat Van Nederlandsch-Indie, Part III., J. G. ....	265	McADIE, PROF. A.—Wind and Weather .....	285
CHIPP, T. F.—The forest officers' handbook of the Gold Coast .....	59	QUARTERLY NOTES AND GENERAL FORECASTS OF THE BRITISH WEATHER BUREAU ASSOCIATION.—Edited by D. W. Horner .....	18
REPORT ON THE COLOMBO OBSERVATORY FOR 1922 .....	214	SCHERESCHESKY, PH., ET WEHRLÉ, PH.—Les systèmes nuageux .....	227
COX, G. W.—Upper Air Research .....	18	SOUTH AFRICAN IRRIGATION DEPARTMENT MAGAZINE.—Cane Sugar and Irrigation .....	59
DICTIONARY OF APPLIED PHYSICS, edited by Sir R. Glazebrook. F. J. W. W. ....	41	TYCOS.—April, 1923 .....	136
Vol. III. ....	112	WHITTAKER, PROF., E. T.—Methods of Interpolation .....	262
Vol. IV. ....	189	WRIGHT, C. S.—British Antarctic expedition, 1910-1913. Observations on the Aurora and Determination of Gravity .....	66
HAWKINS, EDGAR.—Medical Climatology of England and Wales. R. C. ....	263		

### Meteorological Office, Staff News :—

Annual Soirée, 1923 .....	6
Degrees, D.Sc., M.Sc. and B.Sc. obtained .....	6
Football Cup, Air Ministry inter-departmental .....	44, 68, 92
Shoeburyness Staff Dinner .....	6
Superintendents, Change of .....	206

### Appointments and Awards :—

Copley Medal, 1923, Award to Prof. H. Lamb .....	239
Danish Meteorological Institute, Dr. D. la Cour appointed as Director of .....	144
H.M. Inspector of Schools, Appointment of L. G. H. Lea as .....	168
International Meteorological Committee, Election of Sir Napier Shaw as honorary member of .....	202
Investigation of the Upper Air Committee, Appointment of L. G. H. Lea to .....	204
Johnson Memorial Prize, Award to G. M. Dobson .....	216
Madras Observatories, T. Roysds appointed as Director of the .....	164

**Meteorology—General—cont.**

<i>Appointments and Awards—cont.</i>	PAGE
Meteorology and Gunnery : Award to Col. Gold and Capt. E. M. Wedderburn.....	143
Royal Medal, 1923 : Award to Sir Napier Shaw .....	239
Symons Medal, 1924 : Award to Prof. T. Okada .....	280
Travelling studentship : Award to Dr. S. S. Visser.....	143
Yarrow Professorship, G. I. Taylor appointed to.....	266

**Obituary :—**

	PAGE		PAGE
BRYANT, W. W. ....	20	NIVEN, DR. CHARLES .....	92
DECHEVRENS, R. P. MARC. S. J. ....	200	OMORI, DR. FUSAKICHI .....	291
EIFFEL, A. GUSTAVE .....	290	RAMBAUT, DR. ARTHUR A. ....	240
GENDLE, FLIGHT LIEUT. A. E. ....	266, 260	RYDER, CAPT. CARL HARTVIG .....	114
HARKER, DR. JOHN ALLEN .....	207	SALTER, MORTYN DE CARLE SOWERBY ( <i>illus.</i> ) .....	97
JAMES, JOHN HENRY .....	43	SHAW, LADY .....	197
MCLEOD, DR. HERBERT .....	240		

**Meteorological Terminology :—**

Cloud Nomenclature. "Nebulum" and "Velum" .....	228
Definition of a Rank Diagram .....	268
"    of sizzle.....	86
International symbols $\leftarrow$ and $\uparrow$ .....	110
Many meanings of the word "dust" .....	275
Symbols for driftsnow .....	160

**Miscellaneous :—**

A Bird's song in relation to light.....	137
Cambridge University Press. Books published by .....	67
Cruikshank lectureship in Astronomy and Meteorology .....	188
Daylight saving bill for Montevideo .....	191
Determinations of Gravity .....	66

**Early Meteorological Records :—**

	PAGE		PAGE
Abstract of early meteorological literature in		Burning of ferns doth draw downe Rain, The.	
<i>Les deux Soleils</i> .....	57	C. M. Botley .....	254
"Big Bang" of 1711, The.....	19	Early records of notable weather.....	19, 183
Barker, Thomas, The diarist .....	19	Prime, The .....	206
Editorial .....	I		
Height records .....	40, 239		
Horse racing and weather insurance .....	239		
Photography as a scientific implement .....	262		
Progress of meteorology .....	42, 245, 284		
Rainfall circulars.....	I		
Sale of meteorological publications .....	44		
Sale of second hand rain-gauge .....	250		
Series in magnetic disturbances .....	204		
Sky writing, An unusual sky effect due to .....	13		
Sound ranging .....	112		
Summary of the Climate and Weather of the Falkland Islands.....	239		
Toy balloon "races" from Brighton ( <i>illus.</i> ). Hy. Harries .....	30		
Weather and Wireless magazine, A new.....	18		

**Observatories and Stations :—**

	PAGE		PAGE
Benson .....	215	Onich .....	139
Cherry Garden Pier, Rother-		Raunds, Wellingborough, .....	168
hithe .....	114	Southport, Fernley Observatory..	6
Fort William .....	139	Tilbury storm signal station ....	114
Leafield.....	215		



# INDEX

xi

## Observatories and Stations—*cont.*

PAGE

Aerological Observatory, Pavlowsk .....	34
Canadian stations, Formation of new .....	257
Coastguard stations to the Board of Trade, Transfer of .....	109
Floating Weather Bureau .....	89
Fort Good Hope .....	108
Izana Observatory, Teneriffe .....	15
New Year Island, meteorological station on .....	60
Novaya Zemlya Island, Wireless station at .....	114
Santa Cruz de Tenerife, A new observatory for the Canary Islands....	15
Solarphysics Observatory for Central Australia.....	90

## Methods of Observation and Computation :—

Calibration of the Dines Balloon Meteorograph.....	165
Computed heights of pilot balloons .....	287
Correlation, Publication of homogeneous data from stations 500 or 1000 km. apart for the purpose of .....	201
East-West Oscillation of the Icelandic Minimum as shewn by Monthly Pressure Charts ( <i>illus.</i> ). C. E. P. Brooks .....	173
Effect of Wind Suction in Lighthouses .....	135, 285
Forecasting of night minimum temperatures from the temperature and humidity of the preceding afternoon .....	63
International symbols.....	110, 160
Logarithmic Paper. Napier Shaw .....	281
Methods of Interpolation .....	262
Method of working meteorograph .....	164
Thermometer Exposure .....	186
Units for meteorological work .....	246

## Instruments :—

Actinograph, An improved .....	104
Aitken's "dust counter" .....	8, 276
Anemometer Pens. L. H. G. Dines .....	131
Autographic record of soil temperature at Kew Observatory .....	189
Barometer, The .....	108
Barometers of different types, Difference between corrections to be applied to .....	42
Barometer, Paulin Aneroid .....	140
Limit gauge for rainfall, Exhibit of a .....	251
Meteorograph, An open scale .....	164
" The calibration of the Dines balloon.....	165
Rain-gauge, Exhibit of a replica of an early Korean .....	251
Rain-gauges, The design of .....	37
" The exposure of. C. D. Stewart .....	128
Sunshine recorder ball, A defective .....	261
Thermometer Exposure .....	186
" The history of the Fahrenheit .....	185
Thermometers, Exposure of, in India .....	167
" Minimum .....	259, 283
Wireless direction-finding apparatus at Croydon and Pulham .....	250

## Physics of the Atmosphere :—

Atmospheric pollution .....	289
" " , Prevention of .....	41
" " , Widespread .....	61
Audibility, zones of, High temperature in the upper air as an explana- tion of .....	17

**Physics of the Atmosphere—cont.**

<b>ies of the Atmosphere—<i>cont.</i></b>	<b>PAGE</b>
Audibility of, and concussion caused by the explosion of the gunboat <i>Edgar in 1711</i> .....	10
Balloons liberated together fall in the same place .....	30
Characteristics of the atmosphere up to 200 kms. as obtained from observations of meteors .....	54
Cloud formation .....	8
Constituents of the Upper Atmosphere, Recent researches on the. M. T. Spence .....	223
Cyclones, On the mechanism of extratropical .....	35
Density and temperature of the outer atmosphere to which it leads, A theory of meteors and .....	33
Distribution, On the, of air density over the globe .....	252
Dust Counters .....	276
Dust, The first samples of, from the upper air .....	140
Helmholtz waves and mirage .....	13
Life cycle of cyclones and the polar front theory of atmospheric circula- tion .....	7
Light, The scattering of .....	112
Meteorological conditions for the formation of rain .....	7
Norwegian theory of the structure of the cyclone, An examination of British upper air data in the light of the .....	84
Organic bodies in the air .....	260
Pilot Balloons, Lightning and Oxides of Nitrogen .....	162
Relation of the circulation in the upper air to a circumpolar vortex .....	281
Smoke Abatement Legislation .....	61
Sound, The theory of .....	113
Surfaces of discontinuity, the key to weather forecasting .....	16
Visibility, A note on the vertical, at Cranwell .....	280
Visibility, Vertical, Wind and Dust. W. H. Pick and S. P. Peters .....	161
Vortical systems, On the growth and decay of .....	3

### Investigations of the Upper Air :—

Aerial Route, Meteorology on the Cairo to Baghdad .....	163
Aeroplane Contests, Light .....	237
Air Density, On the distribution of, over the globe .....	252
Air Temperature, Attempts to measure, by shooting spheres upward...	251
"            Seasonal variation of, at great heights .....	141
Atmospheric pressure, Horse power of aeroplane engine depends on....	190
Balloons Sondes, Ascents with, at Pretoria .....	18
"            "    , Early records from .....	141
Characteristics of the atmosphere up to 200 kms. as obtained from observations of meteors .....	54
Circulation in the upper air to a circumpolar vortex, The relation of the Conquest of the Air .....	281
Free Air Pressure Maps for the central and eastern United States, The Preparation and Significance of .....	40, 239
Gordon-Bennett Balloon Race, Sept. 23rd, 1923. M. A. Giblett .....	278
Graduation of altimeters .....	210
International photographic survey of the sky .....	189
Nuageux, Les Systèmes .....	111, 181, 216, 221
Outer atmosphere, A theory of meteors and the density and temperature of the, to which it leads .....	227
Pilot Balloon Ascents in Pretoria, 1918 to 1922 .....	33
"            Observations in northern Canada .....	18
"            Trajectories, Two unusual ( <i>illus.</i> ). Capt. D. Brunt .....	168
Pilot Balloons, Computed heights of .....	80
Pilot Balloons, Lightning and Oxides of Nitrogen .....	287
Protection of aircraft from atmospheric electricity .....	162
	191

# INDEX

xiii

## Investigations of the Upper Air—*cont.*

PAGE

Soaring Flight .....	62
Sunlight, Effect of, on textile materials .....	190
Toy balloon races from Brighton ( <i>illus.</i> ). Hy. Harries .....	30
Toy balloons liberated at Gerrard's Cross .....	144
together falling in the same place .....	32
Upper air data, An examination of British, in the light of the Norwegian theory of the structure of the cyclone .....	84
" , High temperature in the, as an explanation of zones of audibility .....	17
" reports from Lindenberg .....	57
" results in South Africa .....	18
" , The first samples of dust from the .....	140
" work at Pavlowsk .....	34
Upper atmosphere, Conditions in, studied from meteors .....	17
" " , Recent researches on the Constituents of the .....	223
M. T. Spence .....	223
Vertical Visibility, Wind and Dust, W. H. Pick and S. P. Peters .....	161

## Cosmical Relations :—

Meteor, A detonating .....	58
" , Some particulars of a typical .....	33
" , Temperature of a volatilizing .....	33
Meteors, Characteristics of the atmosphere up to 200 kms. as obtained from observations of .....	54
" , A theory of, and the density and temperature of the outer atmosphere to which it leads .....	291
" , The study of .....	33
" , The temperature of .....	17
Solar Radiation and the 27 day interval. Dr. C. Chree .....	17
" at South Kensington, 1913-1920. L. C. W. Bonacina .....	25
Sunspots, The earth and the sun, An hypothesis of weather and .....	27
" .....	250

## Optical Phenomena :—

Anti-solar beam, A single. Bude, August 31st, 1922, Karl Dunston ...	4
" light, Theories of the .....	186
" rays. C. F. Talman .....	57
" rays and cloud shadows ( <i>illus.</i> ). G. A. Clarke .....	3
" rays in Bechuanaland Protectorate. A. H. Wallis .....	105
Cirrus plume, The shadow of a. Manchester, Aug. 20th, 1922. F. Edwards	5
Cross, A lunar .....	291
Dawn and sunset colours. Meteorology and Folklore .....	132
Fata Morgana .....	12
" C. M. Botley .....	36
Green sky colouring .....	3
Halo, A brilliant. June 30th. J. E. Clark .....	127, 182
Halo, Complex, A. August 20th. G. C. Lawson .....	207
Halos, The frequency of Solar .....	138
Mirage, Helmholtz waves and .....	13
" , Inversion of temperature and .....	13
" , Surging, Fair Isle, April, 1919 .....	12
Purple light at sunset .....	4
Rainbow, A brilliant, following a line-squall at Ross-on-Wye, Feb. 26th, 1923 .....	39
" , A curious lunar. J. C. Waller .....	232
" , A lunar, Deal, Feb. 22nd. Arthur Butcher .....	36
Sky effect, An unusual, Biggin Hill, Dec. 5th, 1922 .....	13
Solar phenomenon, A peculiar. C. F. Priestley .....	88
Sun, A kaleidoscopic, Kilmurry, January 9th. Joseph Mintern .....	10
Telluric Spectroscopy. Angus Rankin .....	252

**Atmospheric Pressure :—**

	PAGE
Barometer, The .....	108
"    at sea, The .....	286
Change, Sharp, of pressure accompanying a hailstorm .....	15
Fluctuations, Notes on the, of mean sea-level in relation to change of atmospheric pressure .....	85
Life cycle of cyclones and the polar front theory of atmospheric circulation .....	7
Line-squall, A, at Ross-on-Wye, Feb. 26th .....	39
Low barometer readings, Feb. 26th. E. W. M. Murphy .....	37
Low pressure at Valencia during gale of Feb. 7th .....	40
Oscillation, The east-west, of the Icelandic minimum as shown by monthly pressure charts .....	173
Preparation and Significance of Free Air Pressure Maps for the central and eastern United States .....	278
Pressure distribution, sea temperature and weather of May, 1923. C. E. P. Brooks .....	100
Pressure, The precise measurement of .....	42
Pressure, The 2·2 year period in rainfall and, Southport .....	6
Tropical variations in barometric pressure .....	179

**Temperature and Radiation :—***Temperature :—*

Air temperature, Attempts to measure, by shooting spheres upward ...	251
"    , Seasonal variation of, at great heights .....	141
Air temperatures, Diagrams of upper, from Lindenberg .....	57
Frost of 1683, The .....	183
Frost service of southern California, The .....	60
Ice in the Atlantic .....	115
Inversion of temperature and mirage .....	13
High temperature of July, 1923, The .....	149
High temperatures in the upper air as an explanation of zones of audibility .....	17
Maximum temperature, Record, at Buenos Aires, Jan. 20th .....	44
Maximum temperatures, Distribution of, at Newquay ( <i>illus.</i> ) .....	208
Mildness of the winters at Bristol since 1894-5. W. F. Denning .....	38
Minimum temperatures, Forecasting of night, from the temperature and humidity of the preceding afternoon .....	63
Minimum Thermometers .....	284
Sea frozen at Dymchurch Wall, Jan. 20th, 1683 .....	19
Sea temperature, pressure distribution and weather of May, 1923. C. E. P. Brooks .....	100
Soil temperature, Autographic record of, at Kew Observatory .....	189
Temperature during the line-squall of Feb. 21st ( <i>illus.</i> ). E. G. Bilham .....	77
"    in the upper air, Relation between humidity and .....	84
"    of a volatilizing meteor .....	33
"    of the atmosphere between 50 and 150 km. ....	34
"    of the outer atmosphere to which it leads, A theory of meteors and the density and .....	33
"    readings from different instruments in various positions at Kew Observatory .....	186
"    records on Mt. Everest .....	126
"    , Tropical ranges in. S. S. Visser .....	121
Warm, wet February, A. Totland Bay. John Dover .....	38

*Radiation :—*

Radiation measured at Benson, 1923 .....	65, 142, 214
Soaring flight .....	62
Solar radiation and the 27 day interval. Dr. C. Chree .....	25
"    at South Kensington, 1913-1920. L. C. W. Bonacina ....	27
Sunshine at Margate .....	261

# INDEX

XV

## Aqueous Vapour and Rain :—

PAGE

### *Aqueous Vapour :—*

Cirro-cumulus cloud, Note on, Nov. 28th ( <i>illus.</i> ). G. A. Clarke .....	213
Cirrus plume, The shadow of a, Manchester, Aug. 20th, 1922. F. Edwards .....	5
Cloud formation, Nuclei of condensation .....	8
" shadows, Anti-solar rays and, ( <i>illus.</i> ). G. A. Clarke .....	3
" spiral, A ( <i>illus.</i> ). E. G. Bilham .....	212
" week, International ( <i>illus.</i> ). .....	221
Fog prevention .....	39, 41
Haziness .....	8
Humidity of the preceding afternoon, Forecasting of night minimum temperatures from the temperature and .....	63
Humidity, The influence of forests on rainfall and .....	59
Mirror position finder .....	112
Nuages à l'Observatoire de Montsouris, Classification détaillée des .....	53
Nuageux, Les systèmes .....	227
Rime as an indicator of air movements .....	263
Sky effect, An unusual .....	13
Sky, The significance of a red .....	273
Telluric Spectroscopy ( <i>illus.</i> ). Angus Rankin .....	252
Water in the Atmosphere .....	44, 91
Weather Lore in the light of Science .....	273

### *Rain :—*

Formation of rain, Meteorological conditions for the .....	7
Rain, A prayer for .....	91
" Black, on the Comeragh Mountains. J. E. Grubb .....	55
" from a clear sky .....	64
Rain-gauges, The design of. A. E. Swinton .....	37
Rain, Heavy, of July 28th, 1703 .....	183
" , Lecture on .....	68
" making in America, An account of .....	39
" of 1703 .....	19
" , The burning of ferns doth draw downe .....	254
Rainfall and humidity, The influence of forests on .....	59
" and pressure, The 2·2 year period in, Southport .....	6
" at Bristol .....	38
" , General distribution .....	293
" in the British Isles considered cartographically, The fluctuations of annual .....	102
Rainfall of 1923, The .....	288
" of August 6th, 1922, at Trent Lane Pumping Station, Nottingham .....	43
" of August 6th to 8th, 1922, at Hodsock Priory, Worksop .....	43
" of the Dutch East Indies .....	265
" , Something like a. John Moore .....	160
" , Tables for 1923 .....	monthly
" , The duration of, under different wind direction at Southport and Sunderland .....	6
" , Variability of Tropical Climates II., Variation in the .....	154
" , Volumetric determination of .....	188
Variability of Climates. A. Pearse Jenkin .....	255
Warm, Wet February, A, Totland Bay. John Dover .....	38
Yankee Enterprise .....	136

### *Solid Precipitates :—*

Hail at Nottingham. A. B. Tinn .....	161
Hailstorm, Great, at Hursley, 1582 .....	20
" Sharp change of pressure accompanying a, Vienna, July 23rd, 1905 .....	15

**Aqueous Vapour and Rain—cont.**

PAGE

*Solid Precipitates—cont.*

International symbols $\leftarrow$ and $\rightarrow$ .....	110
Snow at Hursley, October, 1629.....	20
" of April 22nd, 1676 .....	183
Snowdrift, Symbols for. Bruno Rolf .....	160

**Hydrology :—**

Floods on river Suir, Feb. 27th and 28th. E. W. Montagu Murphy ..	38
High tides at Goodnestone in 1690 .....	19
Irrigation, Cane Sugar and .....	59
London's water supply .....	182
Meteorological effects on sea-level and tides .....	203
Relation between rainfall and the discharge of the river Mersey 1921, Notes on the .....	188
Underground water levels for 1922 in the North and South Downs ....	65

**Wind :—**

Blizzard, A terrific, in the United States .....	289
Circulation of the Earth's atmosphere, The energy of the .....	203
Gale of February 26th, 1923, in southern Ireland .....	37
" of December 3rd, 1920 .....	14
Gust, A record, at Valencia Observatory, February 7th, 1923 .....	40
" , A solitary, at Balmakewan, November 29th, 1922 ( <i>illus.</i> ) .....	14
" at Quilty, January 27th, 1920 .....	14
Gusts, Solitary .....	63
Line-squall at Ross-on-Wye, February 26th .....	39
" of February 21st ( <i>illus.</i> ) E. G. Bilham .....	77
Meteorology and Folklore ; More about the wind. C. M. Botley .....	56
Soaring flight .....	62
South East Trades, An epic of the—.....	137
Sumatras of the Malacca Straits, Notes on the .....	105
Wind and Dust, Vertical Visibility. W. H. Pick and S. P. Peters ....	161
" directions at Southport and Sunderland, Duration of rainfall under different .....	6
" record, A remarkable, Southport, August 29th-30th. ( <i>illus.</i> ) E. G. Bilham .....	234
" storms of November, 1703 .....	183
" suction in lighthouses, Effect of .....	135, 285
Winds, Tropical variations in respect to the, S. S. Visser .....	124

**Cyclones, Storms, &c. :—**

Cyclone, An examination of British upper air data in the light of the Norwegian theory of the structure of the .....	84
Cyclones and anticyclones, On the mechanism of .....	84
" Life cycle of, and the polar theory of atmospheric circulation .....	7
" , On the mechanism of extratropical .....	35
" , The cause of .....	280
" , Travelling .....	227
Great storm in London. Spencer Russell .....	152
" of 1703 .....	19
" of December 1612 at Great Chart .....	20
Polar fronts " as shewn by the upper air reports from Lindenberg ....	57
Storm irregularity in the Tropics .....	178
Thunderstorm, Cycling through the. F. W. Jude .....	153
Thunderstorms, of July 10th, The .....	143
" in June, 1923 .....	182
" of July, 1923, The, ( <i>illus.</i> ) M. A. Giblett .....	149
" , Reports of winter .....	68

# INDEX

xvii

## Wind—cont.

PAGE

### *Cyclones, Storms, etc.—cont.*

Thunderstorms, Winter. C. K. M. Douglas .....	51
Vortical Systems, On the growth and decay of .....	35
Water Spouts. C. M. Botley .....	132
Wind and Weather .....	285
Wind storms of November 1703 .....	183

## Atmospheric Electricity :—

Atmospheric Electricity from the Engineer's point of view .....	258
Atmospherics, Nature of. ( <i>illus.</i> ) F. J. W. Whipple .....	49
" , Observations on, at Cranwell. W. H. Pick, .....	85
" , " R. A. Watson Watt, .....	86
" , Study of .....	17
Aurora and allied phenomena .....	9
" , Audibility of .....	9
" , Observations on the. C. S. Wright .....	66
" , Polaris; Meteorology and Folklore. C. M. Botley .....	87
Lightning and Oxides of Nitrogen in connection with pilot balloons ....	162
Lightning, Ball .....	258
" , Nature of ball .....	259
" , Production by, of a Shadow, picture on bare boards ( <i>illus.</i> ) ..	166
Thunder and lightning accompanying line-squall at Ross-on-Wye, Feb- ruary 26th .....	39
Thunder and lightning; Meteorology and Folklore .....	11

## Climatology and Weather :—

British Climate in Historic Times .....	284
Cleaner air for London .....	41
Climate and weather of the Falkland Islands, Publication of summary of the .....	239
Climates, Variability of. A. Pearse Jenkin .....	255
" , Variability of Tropical. S. S. Visser .....	121, 154, 178
Climatological Table for the British Empire .....	monthly
Climatology and Agriculture in the Tropics .....	59
" , Medical, of England and Wales. R. C. ....	263
Colombo records for 1922 .....	214
East-west oscillation of the Icelandic minimum as shewn by monthly pressure charts ( <i>illus.</i> ) C. E. P. Brooks .....	173
Insurance, Horse racing and weather .....	239
" , Rainfall. F. J. W. Whipple .....	184
" , " I. R. Williams .....	230
Klimatische Kontinentalität und Ozeanität .....	249
Meteorology and Geography .....	284
Meteorology of Nottingham, 1922 .....	43
" , on the Cairo to Baghdad Aerial route .....	103
Phenological Observations in the British Isles for the year 1922, Report on the .....	126
Prime, The. C. M. Botley .....	206
Solar radiation and the 27 day interval. Dr. C. Chree .....	25
Summer of 1725 at Seasalter .....	19
Weather and the Crops. Jevons Memorial lectures .....	239
" , Wind .....	285
" , May. C. E. P. Brooks .....	130
" , " F. J. Parsons .....	130
" , in 1867 and 1923. H. A. Boys .....	106
" , of 1921 and 1923 compared with that of 1865 and 1867. H. A. Boys .....	129

**Climatology and Weather—cont.**

PAGE

Weather of 1922 at Hodsock Priory Worksop .....	43
"    " 1923.....	<i>monthly</i>
"    " May 1923, Sea Temperature, pressure distribution and....	100
"    " recent years in Bristol. W. F. Denning.....	38
"    " paradoxes .....	275
"    " parallels. H. A. Boys .....	233
"    " Tropical changes of. S: S. Visser .....	179

**Weather Forecasting :—**

Ben Nevis band as an aid to forecasting. Angus Rankin.....	253
Circulation of forecasts by telephone.....	83, 105
Floating Weather Bureau, A .....	89
Forecasting of night minimum temperatures from the temperature and humidity of the preceding afternoon .....	63
Forecasting, Twelve years' progress in weather. R. G. K. L.....	245
Forecasts for the London area .....	16
Growth of the Daily Weather Map.....	257
Meteorology and Folklore. C. M. Botley .....	II, 56, 87, 132
Paradoxical Philosophy .....	16
Simple weather forecasting. W. M. Robertson .....	10
Supply of forecasts to the Public .....	16
Weather forecasting, The Key to.....	16
Weather Lore in the light of science .....	273

**Meteorological Observations :—**

Canada's daily working maps .....	257
Charts of the North Atlantic .....	257
Japanese daily weather charts of the North Pacific Ocean .....	257
Meteorological charts of the Oceans .....	261
Observations at Stations of the first and second order, 1921 .....	286
Observations in Esthonia .....	287
Wireless direction-finding apparatus .....	250
"    " The saving of money by the use of .....	267
"    " weather reports. A new series of .....	267

**Seismology and Vulcanology :—**

Earthquake felt at Whitstable, An, September 8th, 1692 .....	20
"    " The great, in Japan. How the meteorologists fared.....	247
Periods in Earthquakes .....	204

**Astronomy :—**

Adoption of the Gregorian calendar in Russia .....	34
Reform of the calendar .....	35, 138
Use of the Gregorian calendar in Greece.....	68

**Oceanography :—**

Light in the Sea. M. T. Spence .....	73
Oceanographic investigation by the Armauer Hansen .....	191

**ERRATA**

Page 144, bottom line. For " 15°F." read " 43°F."  
 " 204, footnote. For " July " read " Sept."  
 See also page 142.



# ILLUSTRATIONS

	PAGE
Anti-Solar Rays observed at Aberdeen, July 5th, 1911 .....	<i>Frontispiece</i>
A solitary gust. Anemogram from Balmakewan, November 29th, 1922 .....	15
Brighton toy balloon races, September 13th, 1922 .....	31
The nature of Atmospheric, Wave forms .....	50
Records of wind, pressure and temperature in south-east England February 21st .....	79
Trajectory of pilot balloon at Shocburyess, January 23rd .....	81
Mortyn de Carle S. Salter, 1880-1923 .....	<i>face p.</i> 97
Anemometer Pens .....	131
Anemometer and pressure records at Spurn Head .....	135
Distribution of rainfall accompanying thunderstorms of July 9th-10th ..	151
An open scale meteorograph .....	<i>face p.</i> 166
A shadow-picture produced by lightning .....	<i>face p.</i> 166
East-West Oscillations of the Icelandic Pressure Minimum .....	175
Average position of Icelandic minimum showing maximum displace- ments to the West (A) and East (B) .....	177
Rank Diagram of monthly maximum temperature for Newquay .....	209
Cirrus Spiral observed at Shoreham-by-Sea, July 14th .....	<i>face p.</i> 212
Cirro-Cumulus observed at Aberdeen, November 28th, 1922 .....	<i>face p.</i> 213
Whole sky photographs, Cambridge, September 24th .....	<i>face p.</i> 222
List of French symbols .....	229
Autographic records at Southport, August 29th-30th .....	235
Synoptic chart, August 29th, 18h .....	236
The Solar Spectrum .....	253
Pressure—Temperature logarithmic paper .....	282

